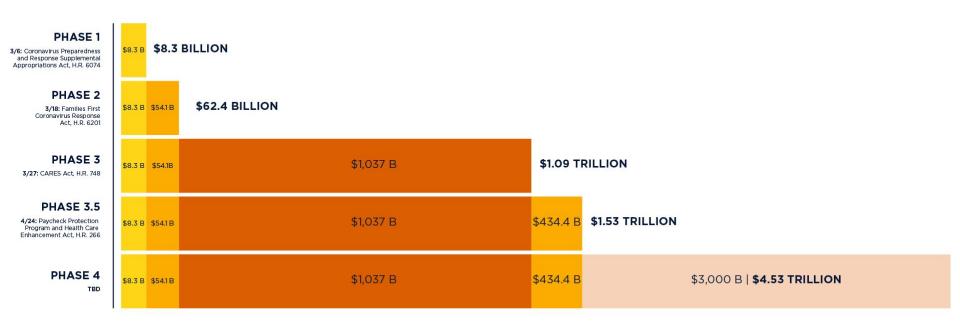
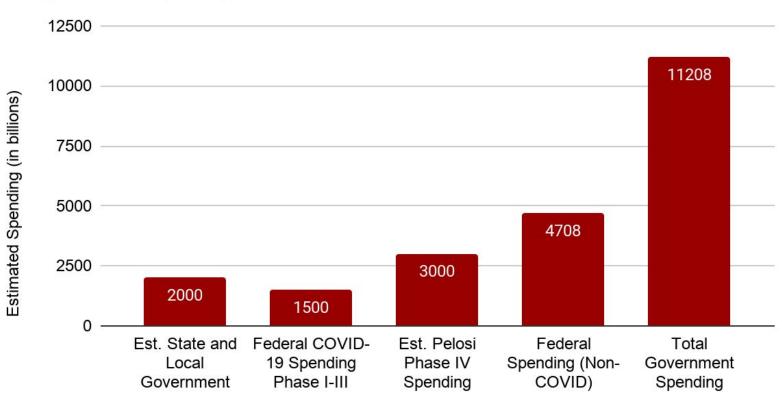


#### PHASES OF COVID-19 FEDERAL SPENDING



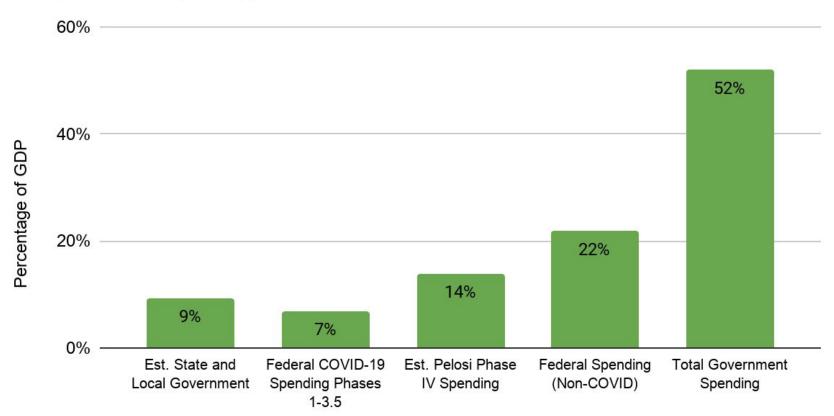
#### The Virus of Government Spending

total government spending will exceed \$10 trillion



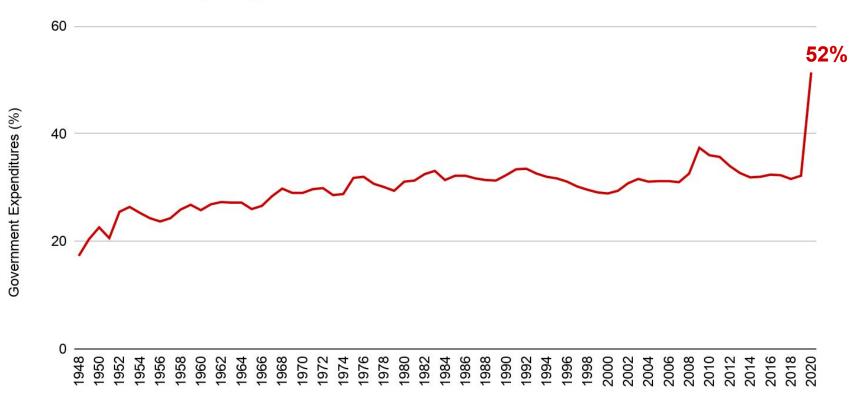
### The Virus of Government Spending

total government spending will exceed 51% of GDP



#### Total Government Expenditures as a Share of GDP

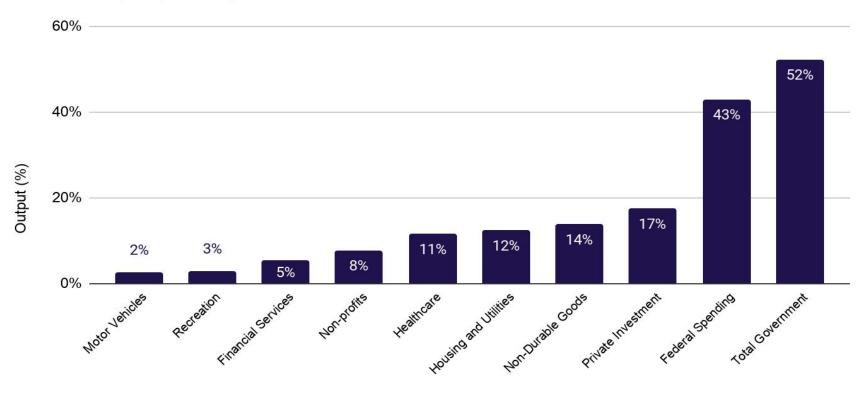
\*includes state and local spending



Fiscal Year (including estimate for 2020)

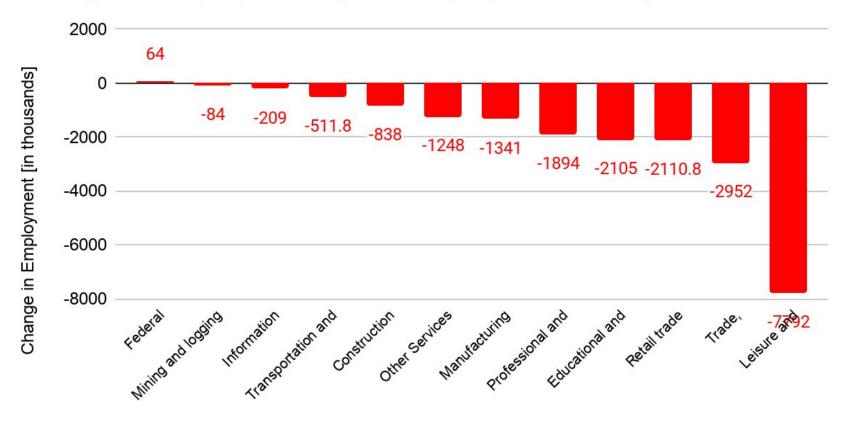
#### Government is America's Largest Industry

Domestic Output by Industry as a Share of GDP



Industry

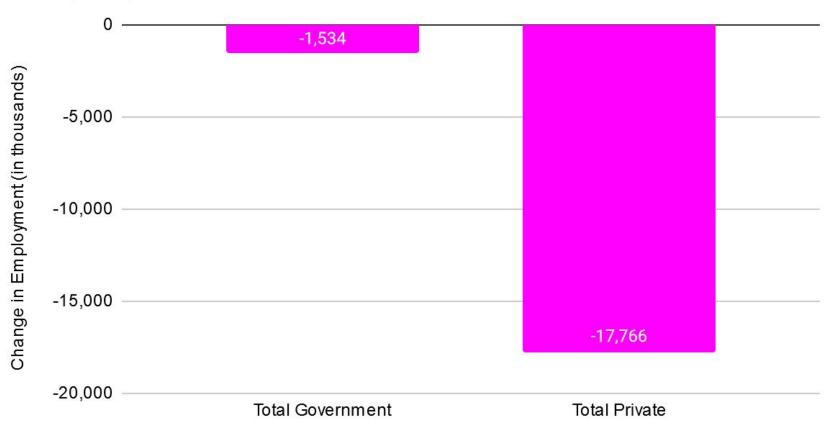
## Change in Employment by Industry April 2019 - April 2020



Industry

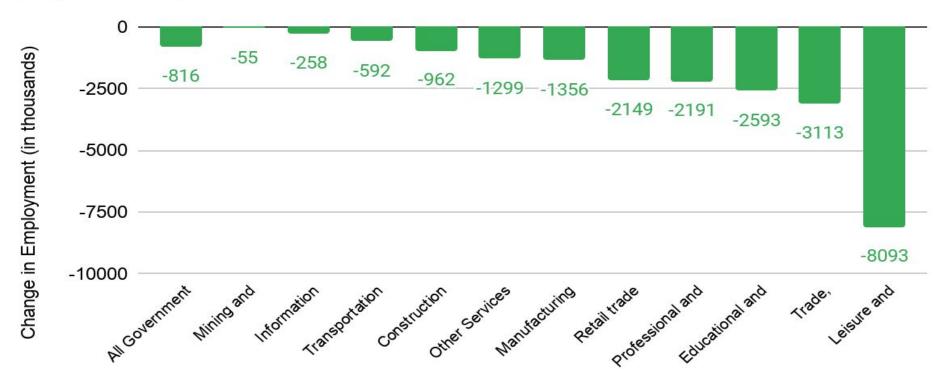
# Change in Employment

January - May 2020



# Change in Employment by Industry January 2020 - April 2020

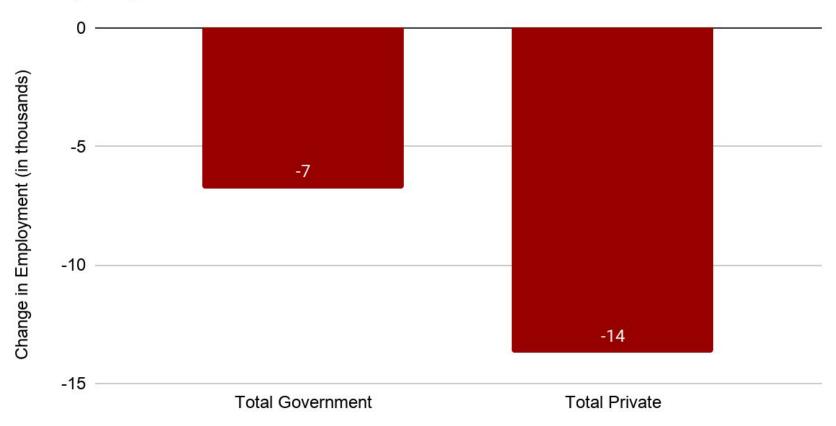
(all government)



Industry

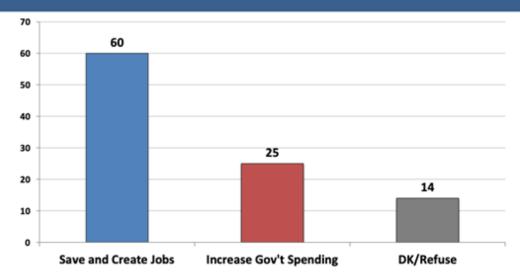
## Percent Change in Employment

January - May 2020



#### All things being equal, which plan would you prefer to restart the economy?

- 1. To save and create jobs by suspending the payroll tax for workers and businesses through the end of the year to stimulate restaurants to re-hire workers by increasing the business tax deduction for meals to 100% by protecting businesses from liability lawsuits so they can re-open.
- 2. Increasing government spending by \$3 trillion including almost \$1 trillion for state and local governments.



National - M&A May 2020

✓ McLaughlin & Associates